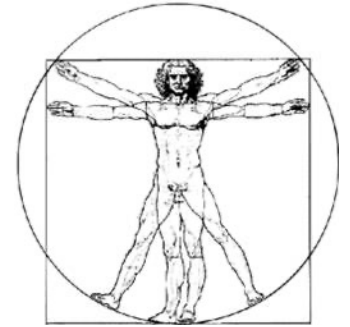


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L&D Pilot Funding Arrangements The Need to Pilot Innovative Funding Sources and Response Tools

Innovative Response Tools

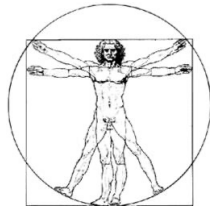
Inès Bakhtaoui

Independent researcher

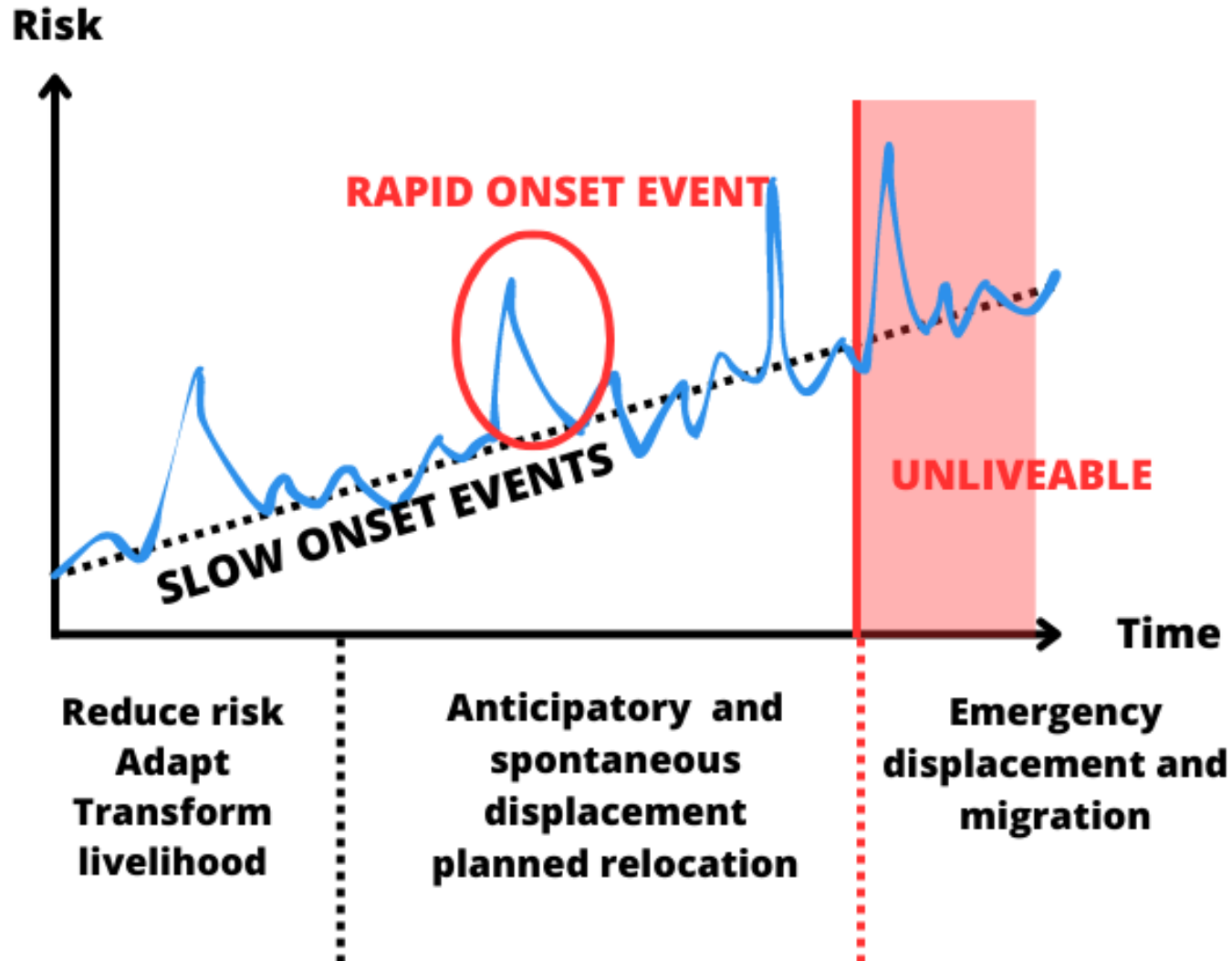
for sustained capacity building in support of international climate change negotiations

pour un renforcement durable des capacités en appui aux négociations internationales sur les changements climatiques

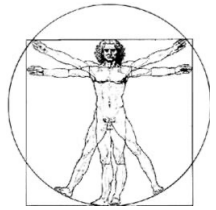
Conceptualisation of L&D and associated behaviours



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Priorities and dimension of L&D response



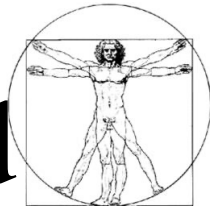
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- Economic dimension of L&D
- Non-economic dimensions of L&D



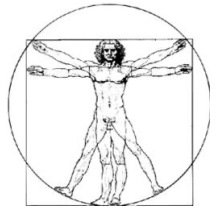
Pyramid of priorities in L&D response

An overview of solutions presented in the report



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- Protection against extreme events for the most vulnerable— the UNCDF, UNU-EHS and UNDP’s Parametric Climate Risk Microinsurance in the Pacific
- Funding long-term resilience through private finance: Pollination’s Resilience Company Model for ecosystem-based risk reduction services
- Migration and Slow Onset Events: Tools to Enable a Just Transition
- Tools to respond to NELD - Training programmes for community-based mental health and psychosocial support related to natural disasters in Asia
- Salvaging and restoring tangible cultural assets—learning from relocations linked to the mining industry in Senegal



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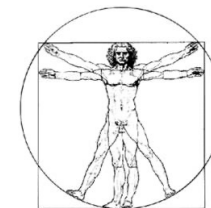
Parametric Climate Risk Microinsurance in the Pacific

Partners involved: UNCDF, UNU-EHS, UNDP, Government of Fiji
FijiCare, SUN VanCare, Tower Insurance

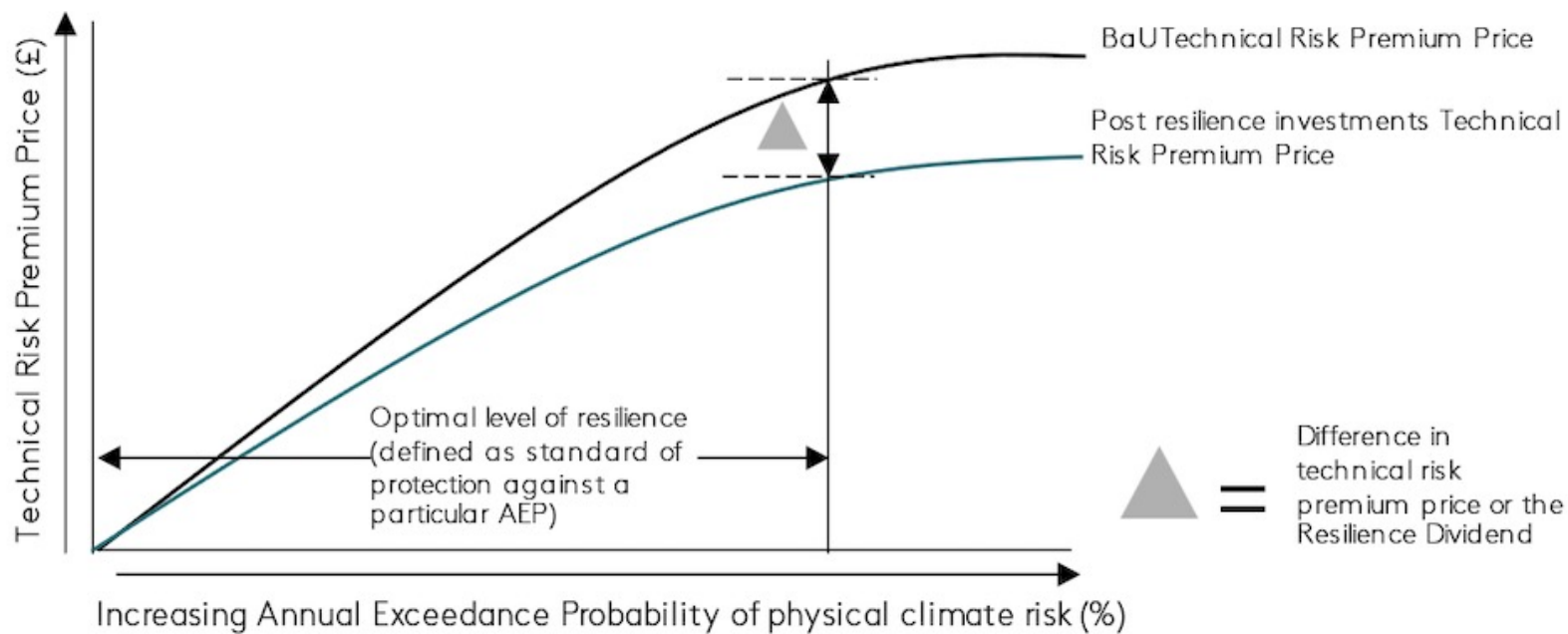
How funders can help:

- Create compulsion
- Premium subsidy
- Piloting and up-scaling support
- Residual damage coverage
- Market-based
- Cyclones, rainfall
- Farmers and fishermen (47% women)
- Rapid digital payment
- Government support for piloting and affordability
- Expansion in Kiribati & Samoa (link with social protection)

Pollination's ResCo Model



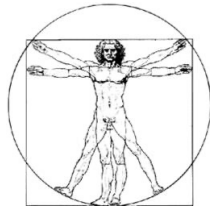
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- Ecosystem-based risk reduction services
- Blending protection, recovery & adaptation
- On-going piloting in the UK
- Insurance + ecosystem restoration + resilience + co-benefits

How funders can help:

- Premium subsidy
- Piloting and up-scaling
- De-risking and counterpart
- Safeguards and ethics



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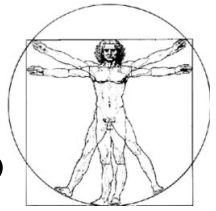
Promoting migrant-friendly towns

Partners involved: ICCCAD, BRAC

How funders can help:

- Funding for infrastructures
 - Support for institutional capacity building
 - Funding and support for migrants
 - Test and expand program to other cities/countries
- Just transition for workers affected by SOEs
 - Divert migration flows away from big cities + Promote relocation close to home
 - Livelihood alternatives
 - Building resilient hardware
 - Software (legal, policy and institutional frameworks)
 - ‘Heartware’ (awareness, solidarity and support systems)

Microfinancing as a tool to address L&D for those who stay behind



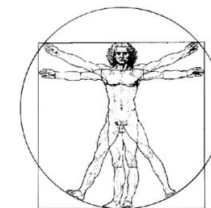
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Partners involved: ICCCAD, BRAC

How funders can help:

- Offer more micro-grant options
- Promote the development of social security and social safety nets
- SOEs & livelihood
- Women and family stay behind during resettlement phase
- Depend on microfinancing for income and livelihood
- Currently micro-loans in Bangladesh
- Most recipients are women as they better manage finances and tend to invest into climate-related expenditure

Training programmes for community-based mental health and psychosocial support related to natural disasters (2012)



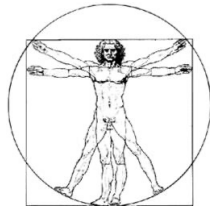
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Partners involved: Institute of mental health, Temasek Foundation

How funders can help:

- Fund such programmes
- Promote mental health support in other interventions
- Partner with specialist organisations, inc. WHO
- Community-based mental program
- “Train the trainer” model
- Thailand, Indonesia, China
- Psychological first aid for PTSD situations
- Bolsters social cohesion and collective recovery
- Stigma on mental health and lack of access to professional services

Salvaging and restoring tangible cultural assets—learning from relocations linked to the mining industry in Senegal



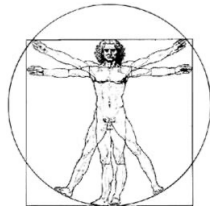
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Partners involved: Village of Sabodola (Kedougou), Teranga Gold Corporation, local and national authorities

How funders can help:

- Funding similar interventions
- Systematise addressing NELD in all interventions
- Prioritise collaborative design of activities

- Sensitive context, with risks of malpractices
- Planned relocation, halted by disruption of spiritual practices
- 2016 – 2023: consultations and process of relocation of sacred burial ground
- On-going assessment of impacts on communities, their well-being and their practices



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Concluding remarks

- Recent examples must be taken with caution
- Illustrative purpose – interact with affected communities to understand their needs
- “Insurance as policy”: create compulsion and accessibility for protection to incentivise decarbonisation and resilient behaviours