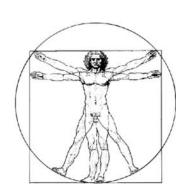
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Article 6.8 of the Paris Agreement

POSSIBLE ELEMENTS OF A NON-MARKET MECHANISM

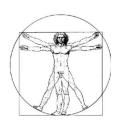
Kishan Kumarsingh

for sustained capacity building in support of international climate change negotiations pour un renforcement durable des capacités en appui aux négociations internationales sur les changements climatiques

Article 6

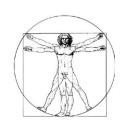
Broad intent/provision:

- 1. Voluntary cooperation in implementing NDCs (bottom-up)
- 2. (such cooperation to) allow for higher ambition in their mitigation and adaptation actions and
- 3. to <u>promote sustainable development</u> and <u>environmental integrity</u>.



Art. 6.8 (in the broader context of Art. 6):

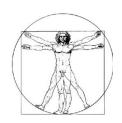
- the intent is to pursue voluntary cooperative approaches/action among Parties to assist achievement of their NDCs and enhance ambition, and that these actions can include mitigation, adaptation, finance, technology and capacity building.
- Non-market approaches in themselves are not well understood (can it be construed to mean approaches that include policies and measures for example?).
- Notwithstanding, the approaches are consistent with Art. 6 context in terms of promoting ambition, coordinating implementation, and cooperation in achieving NDCs.



Article 6.8

Highlights:

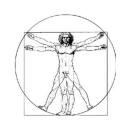
- I. integrated, holistic and balanced nonmarket approaches (?)
- 2. (made) available to Parties (prescriptive/top-down?)
- 3. assist in the implementation of their NDCs
- 4. in the context of **sustainable development** and **poverty eradication**,
- 5. in a coordinated and effective manner, including through, inter alia, mitigation, adaptation, finance, technology transfer and capacity building, as appropriate.



Article 6.8

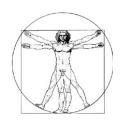
Highlights:

- 6. These approaches shall aim to:
- (a) Promote mitigation and adaptation <u>ambition</u>;
- (b) Enhance **public and private sector participation** in the implementation of nationally determined contributions; and
- (c) Enable opportunities for **coordination across instruments** and **relevant institutional arrangements**.
- 7. Establishment of a framework to achieve the aims.



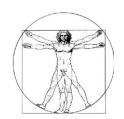
Art. 6.8 (in the broader context of Art. 6):

- / ba....distinct aspects of 6.8 within Art. 6:
 - No "governance or supervising body" (cf Art 6.4)
 - No "mechanism"; rather a "framework" (suggests evolution over time?)
 - No prescriptive approaches but can include mitigation, adaptation, finance, technology and capacity building.
- Suggests focus is on creating synergy and coordination among thematic areas (mitigation, adaptation, technology transfer, capacity building)



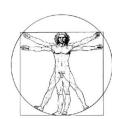
Work to be done on Art. 6.8 (Decision I/CP.21):

requested SBSTA to undertake a work
programme under the framework for non-market
approaches and recommend a draft decision on this work programme at the CMA's first session



For consideration:

- I. What can be construed as non-market approaches in the context and intent of Art.6?
 - Domestic policies and measures (guidelines)?
 - Information exchange e.g. best practices?
- 2. How can such approaches assist in parties achieving their NDCs
 - Prescriptive (top-down)?
- 3. How can such approaches (including cooperation) be facilitated in the context of a multilateral agreement aimed at achieving individual NDCs (e.g. use of existing modalities in and under the process; innovative approaches; top-down vs bottom up?)
- 4. What more needs to be clarified?



For consideration:

- 5. Can Art 6.8 potentially facilitate significant domestic action in the context of creating/enhancing domestic frameworks to facilitate greater ambition? (Would be important for the structure and content of the decision)
- 6. What could constitute the "framework" established under 6.8? (e.g. along the same lines as similar established in the process such as the WIM? TEMs? What could be elements of the framework?)
- 7. What could be essential elements of a draft decision?

